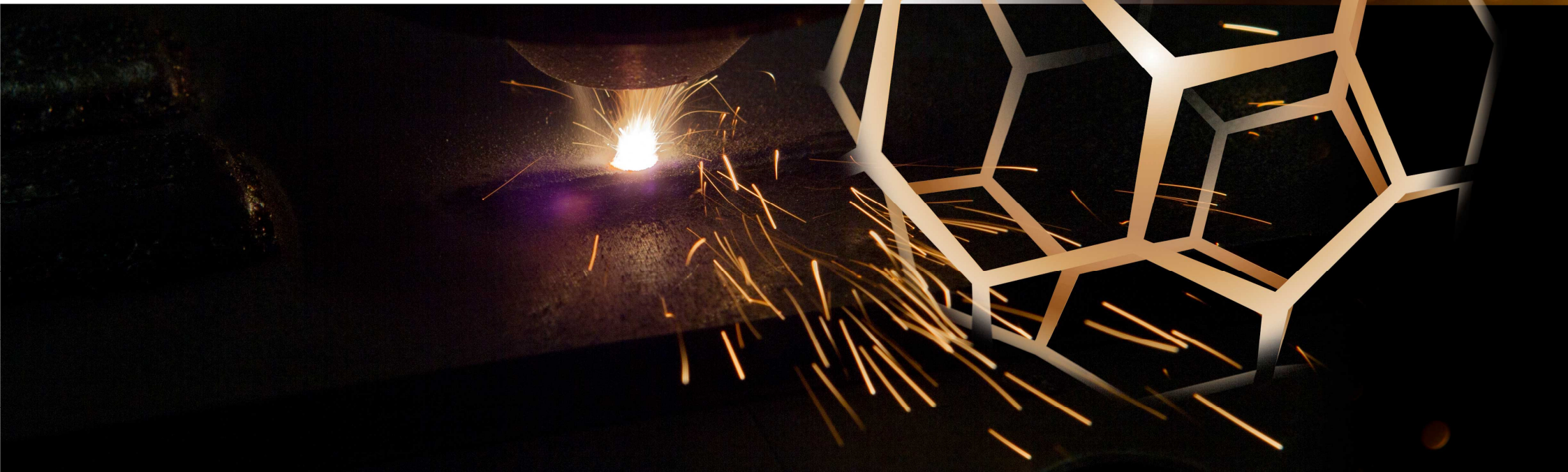


# INTEGRADDE: Pilot lines for Additive Manufacturing of metal components with DED processes

21<sup>st</sup> AM PLATFORM MEETING, December 10<sup>th</sup>, 2020

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# INTEGRADDE: Intelligent data-driven pipeline for the manufacturing of certified metal parts through Direct Energy Deposition processes

DT-FOF-04-2018 – Pilot lines for metal Additive Manufacturing

## OUTLINE

1. INTEGRADDE IN A NUTSHELL
2. OBJECTIVES
3. CONCEPT
4. APPROACH
5. CASE STUDY

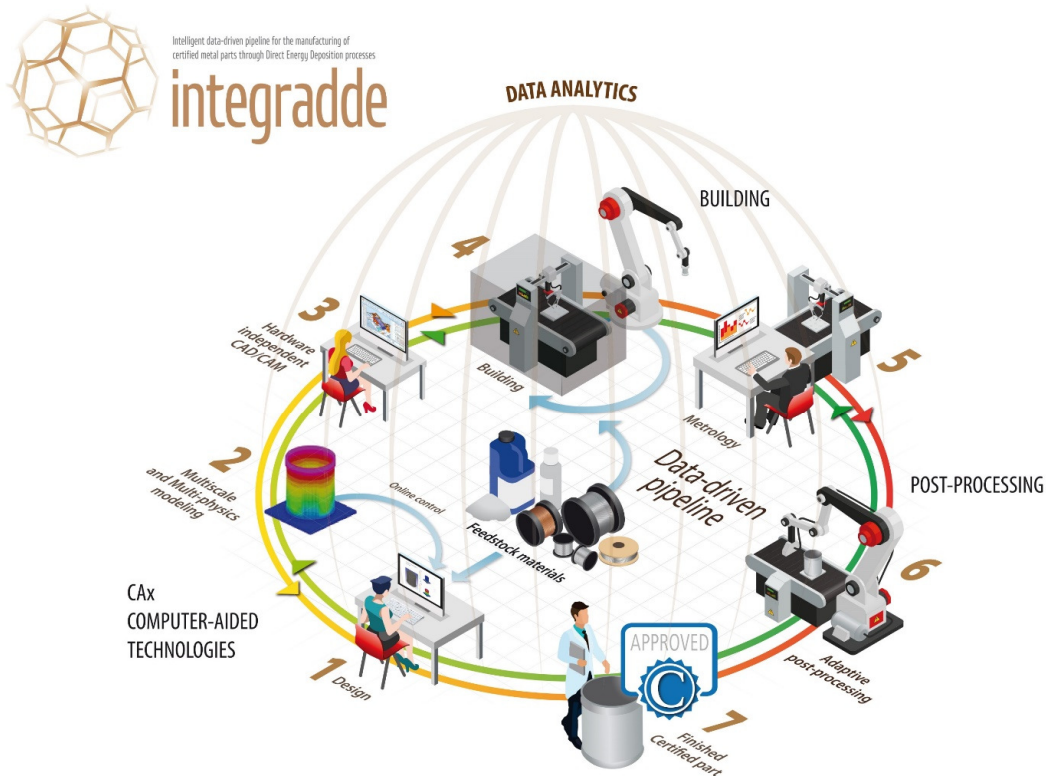


# 1. INTEGRADDE IN A NUTSHELL



## 1. IN A NUTSHELL

### Digital end-to-end manufacturing solution for a seamless integration across the entire AM chain

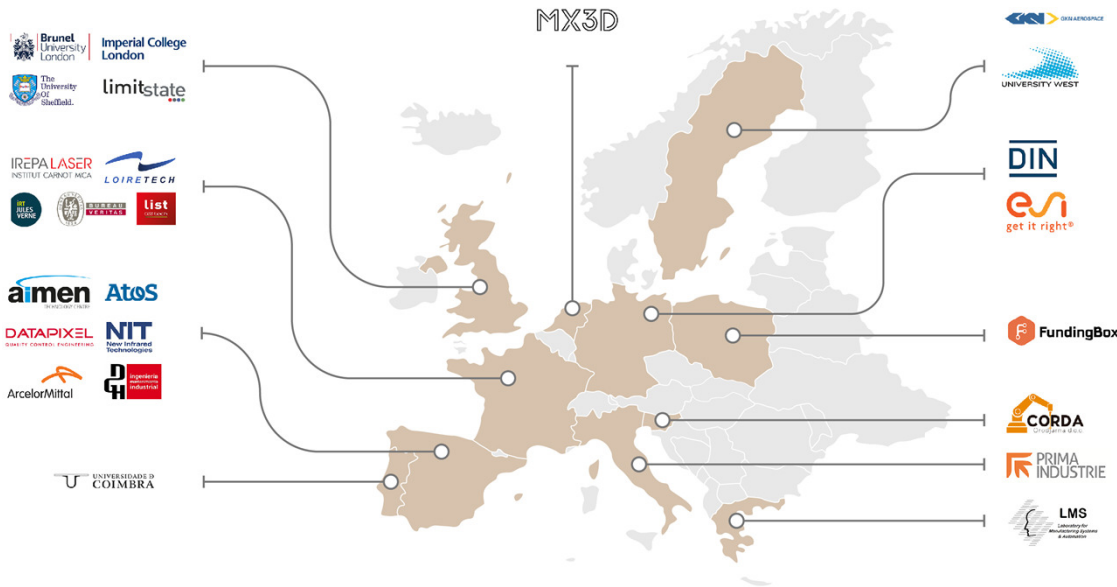


Integradde Digital thread for AM

New manufacturing methodology capable of ensuring the manufacturability, reliability and quality of a target metal component from initial product design by DED technologies: LMD, WAAM

- Bidirectional dataflow linking product design, modelling, metallurgy, production planning, online control, inline quality assurance, and post-processing.
- Self-adaptive control implementing a non-defect propagation strategy.
- Artificial Intelligence assisting in the design and manufacturing of new components.

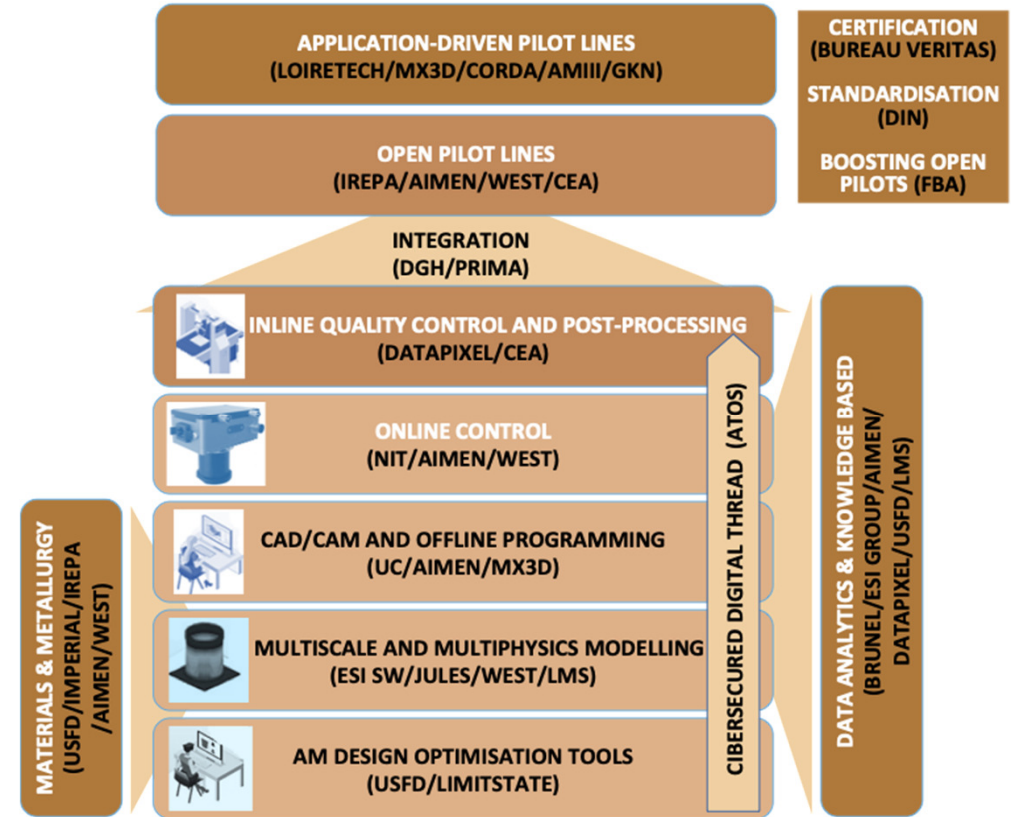
# 1. IN A NUTSHELL : CONSORTIUM AND VALUE CHAIN



→ 26 ENTITIES, COMING FROM 11 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

Overall budget:  
€ 16.999.328,75

EU contribution  
€ 12.716.173,51



## 2. OBJECTIVES



## 2. OBJECTIVES

### Needs targeted by INTEGRADDE

*To show the full potential of metal AM in real manufacturing conditions*

- ***Right-first time manufacturing*** of large metal parts. Ensuring the manufacturability of a component from the initial product design.
- Integration and ***interoperability*** of AM processes into multistage production systems.
- Improve ***quality*** of AM products. Unpredictable defects in final parts are preventing complete deployment and adoption of AM in the metalworking industries.
- ***Certification, regulatory and standardisation.***

Novel approaches are required, capable to deal with:

- Prediction and minimisation of distortion.
- QbD manufacturing strategy.
- Intelligent data-driven pipeline, enabling bidirectional dataflow for a seamless integration across the entire value chain.



## 2. OBJECTIVES

New manufacturing methodology capable of ensuring the *manufacturability, reliability and quality* of a target metal component *from initial product design*.

Manufacturing of medium-/large-sized metal components by DED technologies:

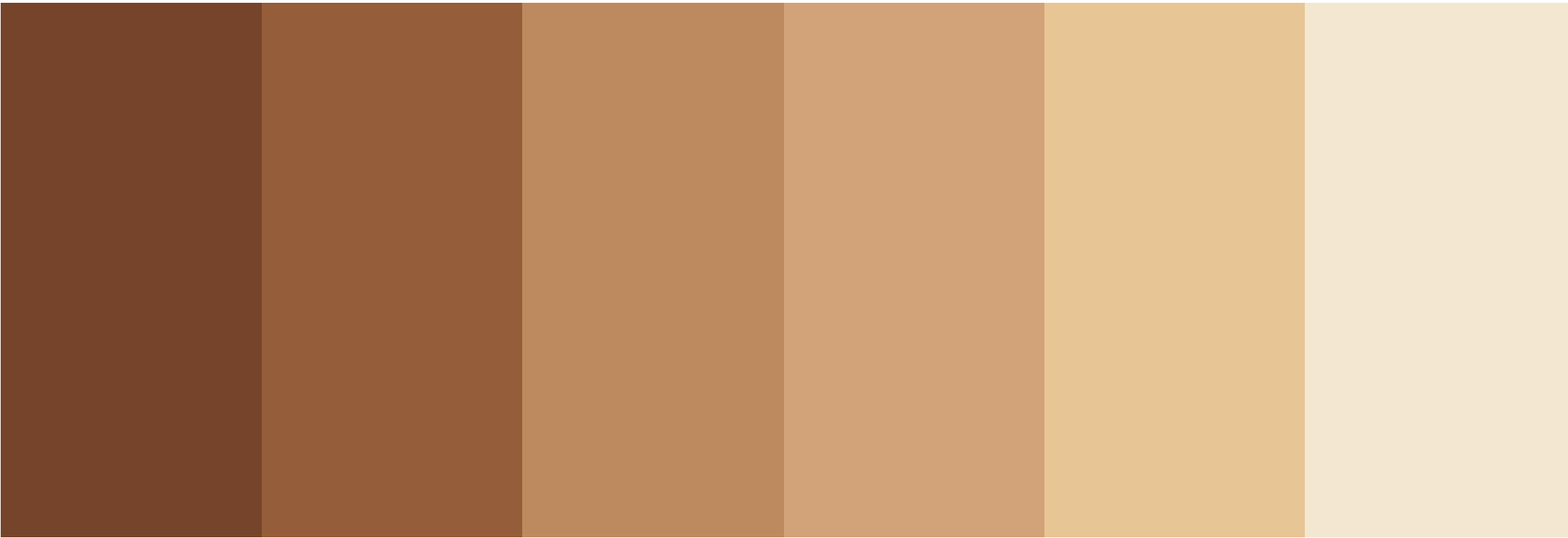
- LMD: Laser Metal Deposition
- WAAM: Wire-arc Additive Manufacturing

*Key manufacturing scenarios* for EU economy are *targeted for demonstration*:

- Invar tooling moulds for the aerospace manufacturing sector by WAAM.
- New structural support beams and steel connectors for optimised structures by WAAM.
- Engine case made of titanium by LMD-w.
- Functionalization and reconstruction of large parts for the steel industry by LMD-p.
- New multimaterial tooling components for the automotive sector by LMD-p.

*Network of open-pilots*, providing services and testing facilities for the uptake of AM in EU industry ecosystem (mainly SMEs and MidCaps).

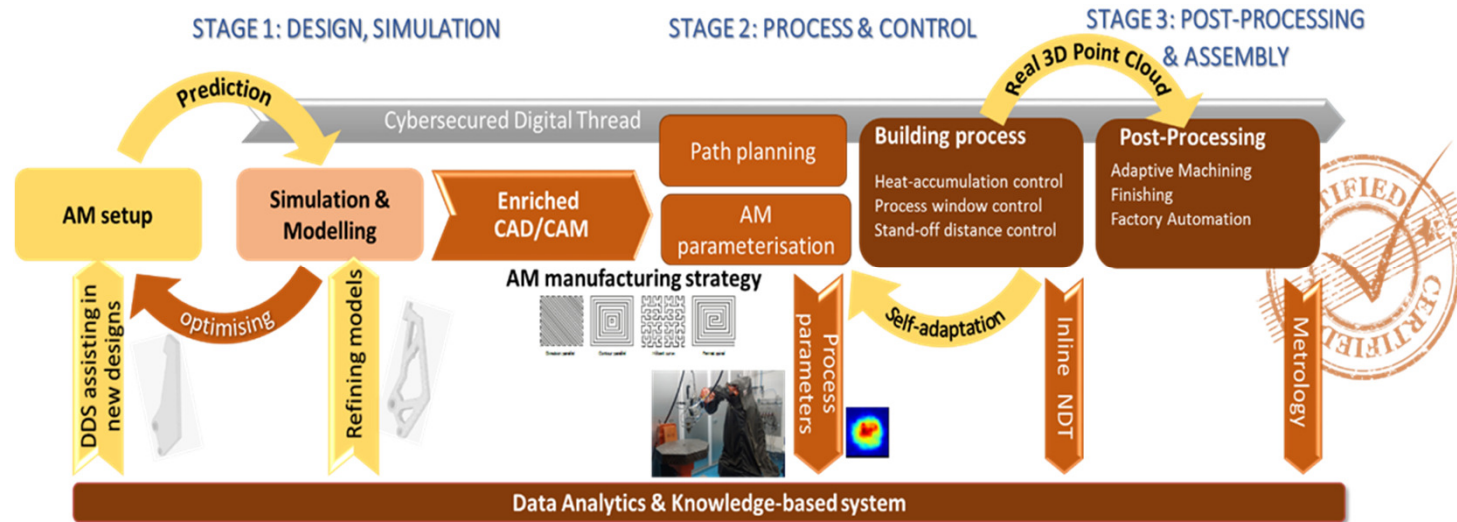




3. CONCEPT



### 3. CONCEPT

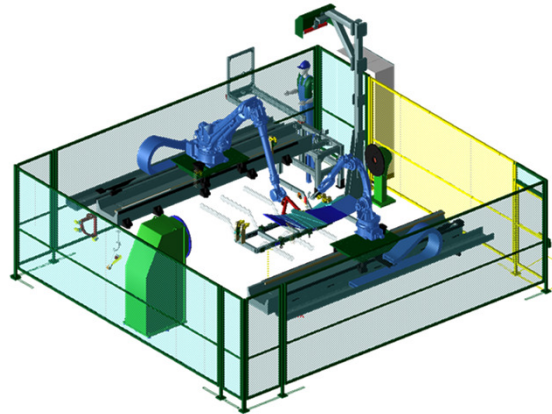


- *Cybersecured digital thread* enabling a holistic and an integrated control approach.
- *CAX technologies* supporting the design, modelling and process planning for AM.
- *QbD* for a zero-defect manufacturing strategy.
- *Data analytics and AI* for optimisation in the design and manufacturing of new parts.
- *Hardware-independent approach* supporting both novel and legacy infrastructure.
- *Hybridisation* of the AM technologies in a multistage manufacturing.
- *Standardization and product certification* procedures endorsed by the information flow provided by the digital thread.

## 4. APPROACH



## TARGET COMPONENT SCENARIOS – APPLICATION DRIVEN PILOT LINES

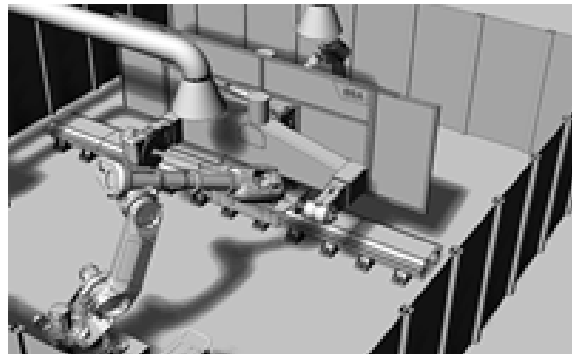
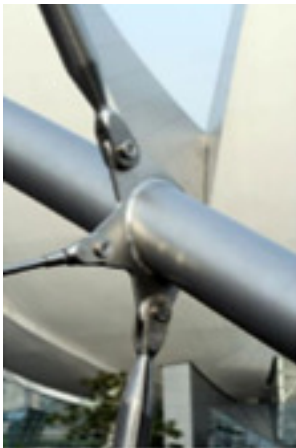


Hybridisation of WAAM with coexisting manufacturing processes (i.e. rolling, folding, welding)

**Sector:** Tooling for aeronautics

**Target component:** Panel moulding tooling for aeronautic component by **WAAM**

**Material:** INVAR



Manufacturing of new structural support beams and steel connectors by **WAAM**

**Sector:** Construction

**Target component:** 3D printed steel structural components.

**Material:** Steel



## TARGET COMPONENT SCENARIOS – APPLICATION DRIVEN PILOT LINES

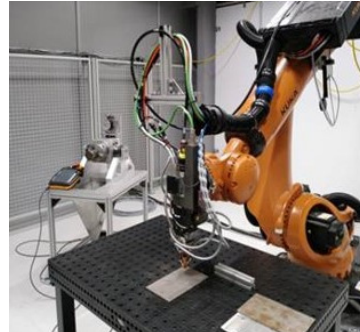


Manufacturing of titanium components for aeronautics by **LMD-w**

**Sector:** Aeronautics

**Target component:** Engine case.

**Material:** Titanium

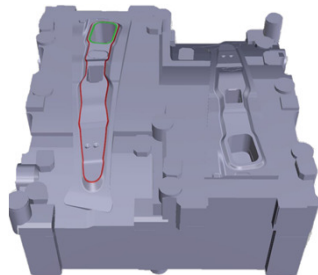


Manufacturing of graded components with a functionalised surface by **LMD-p**

**Sector:** Steel

**Target component:** Large parts for steelmaking process.

**Material:** Carbides in a metal-alloy matrix



Hybrid manufacturing of tooling by graded materials by **LMD-p**

**Sector:** Tooling for automotive

**Target component:** Cutting tools for automotive part manufacturing

**Material:** Tool-steel

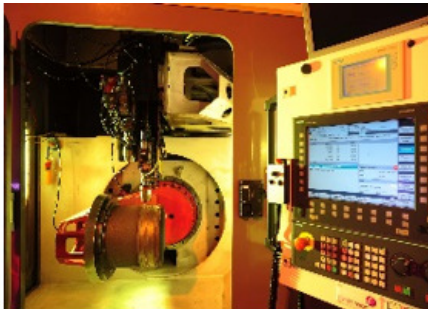


## 4. APPROACH

### OPEN PILOT LINES NETWORK

**Network of open-pilots** offering services to EU industry of consultancy and proof-of-concept of DED technologies for the manufacturing of specific metal components.

- Supporting the adoption of AM in European Industry.
- Providing services and testing facilities for the uptake of AM in EU industry ecosystem (mainly SMEs and MidCaps).
- Demonstrating INTEGRADDE on different equipment schemes and AM processes, ensuring interoperability and usability of INTEGRADDE concept in a generic way.



This network will be extended to other RTOs and to previous EU initiatives

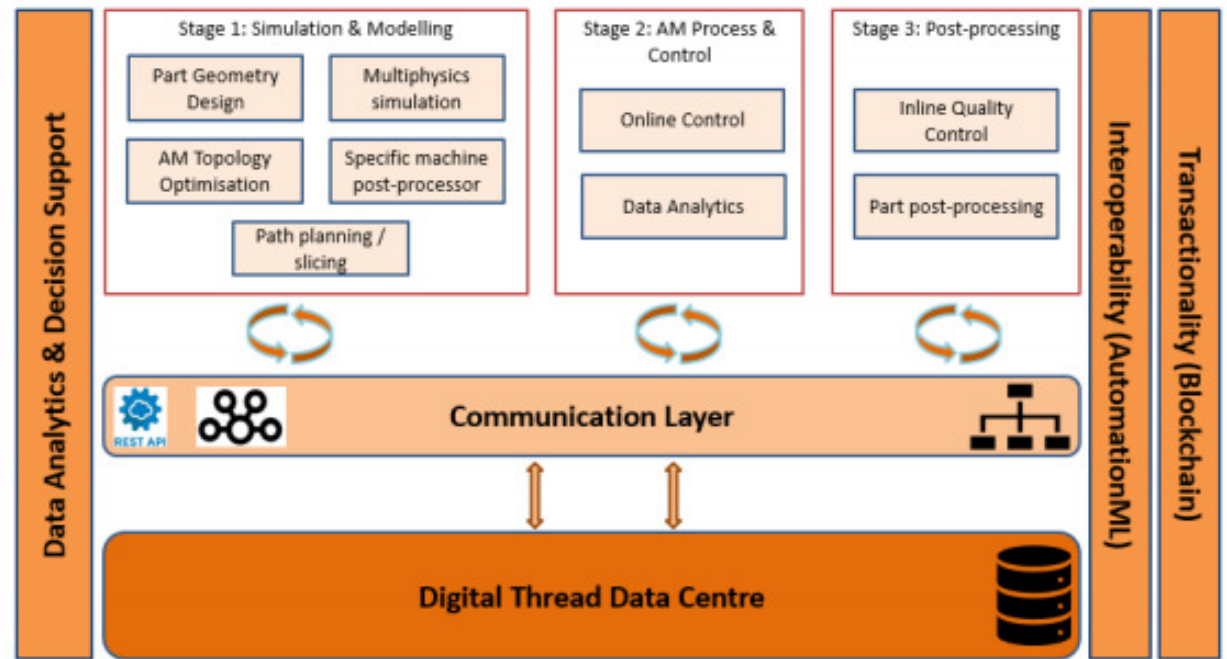


## 4. APPROACH

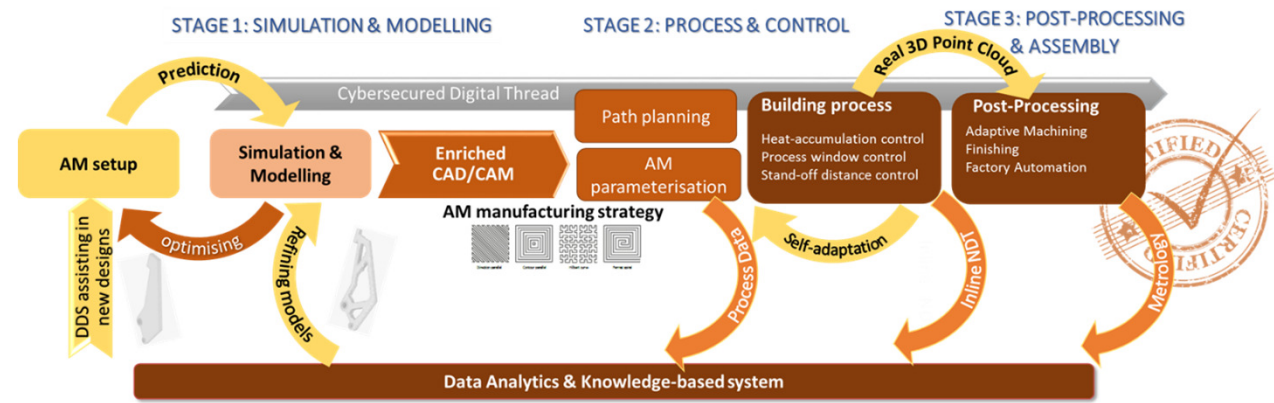
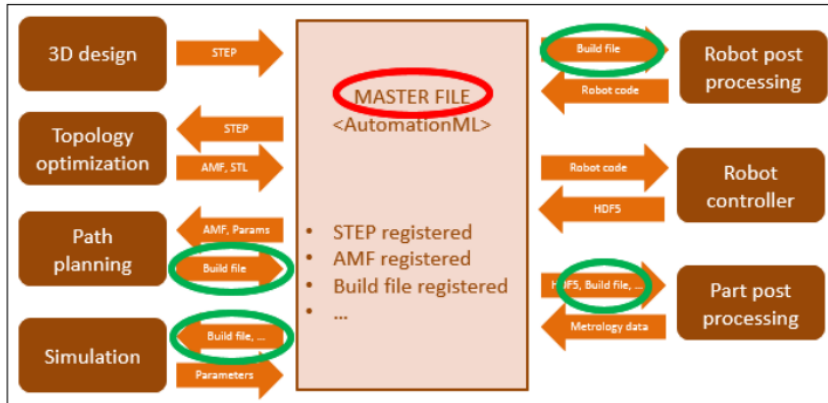
### DIGITAL ARCHITECTURE

**INTEGRADDE Digital Thread** is an interoperable solution responsible for the data management and the communication of the pipeline architecture components in INTEGRADDE, **acting as an orchestrator** that will interconnect all the manufacturing stages.

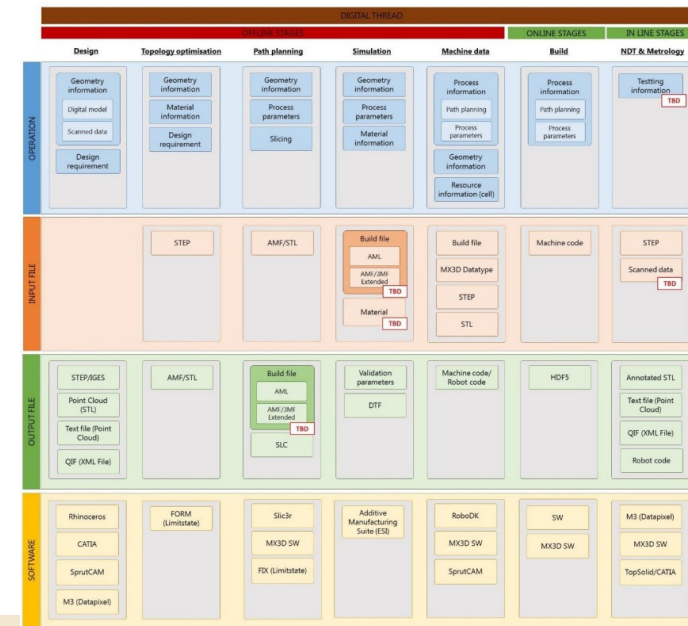
- Communication among different software solutions including open-source, proprietary software and commercial solutions.
- Valid for different hardware layouts.
  - ✓ CNC-based
  - ✓ Robot-based
- Interoperable with novel and legacy systems.
- Cybersecured digital thread
  - ✓ Data Integrity
  - ✓ Traceability
  - ✓ Security



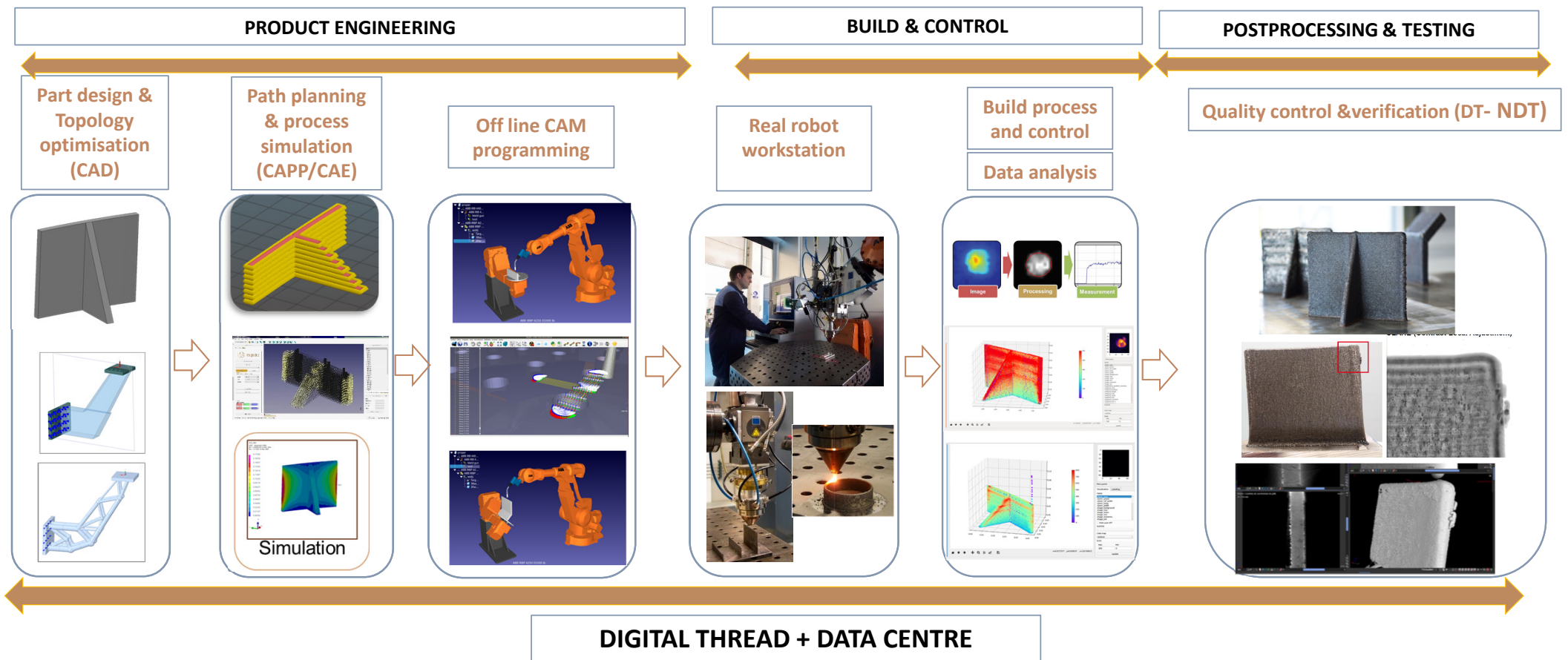
## 4. APPROACH



- AutomationML (IEC 62714), acting as a glue between all the different software available to be integrated. AutomationML is focused on supporting engineering data dataflow. In this manner, there will be a master AML file to describe all the available processes.
- Data Centre, where all the necessary data will be located
- Traceability: Blockchain linked with the AutomationML master file.



# "END TO END" DATAFLOW SOLUTION AND DIGITAL TWINS



## 5. CASE STUDY



## 5. CASE STUDY

### PRODUCT ENGINEERING

Part design &  
Topology  
optimisation  
(CAD)

Path planning  
& process  
simulation  
(CAPP/CAE)

Automatic  
Off line  
programming  
(CAM)

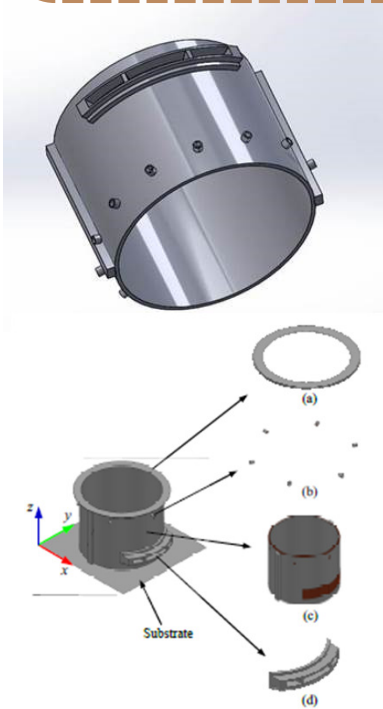
### BUILD & CONTROL

Build process  
and control

### POSTPROCESSING & TESTING

Quality control & verification (NDT)

Data analytics

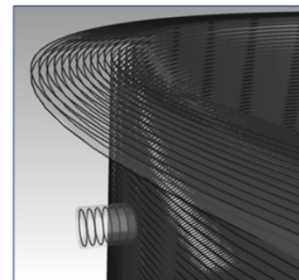
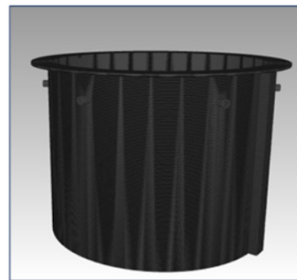
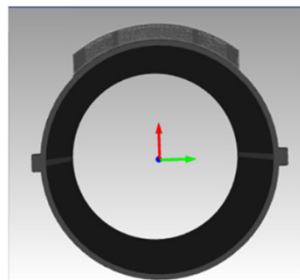
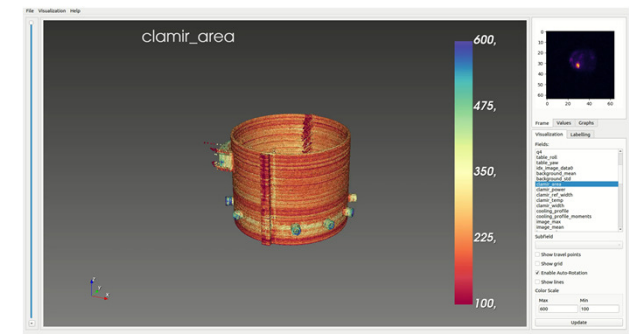


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Intelligent data-driven pipeline for the manufacturing of  
certified metal parts through Direct Energy Deposition processes

# integradde

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Thank you for your attention



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